

How to configure Femto Ipsec-PSK method

1. Achieve Negotiation parameter with Security gateway server

AuthenticationMethod	LocalId and RemoteId	EncryptionAlgorithms
PreSharedKey	LocalTs and RemoteTs	IntegrityAlgorithms
SecGWServer1	EnableVips switch	DiffieHellmanGroupTransforms

2. Ipsec parameter Configuration

ParameterName	ParameterValue
AuthenticationMethod	PSK
Status	Enabled
PreSharedKey	
Certs	
SecGWServer1	88.217.136.214
SecGWServer2	
URL	
LocalId	
RemoteId	
EncryptionAlgorithms	aes256
IntegrityAlgorithms	sha256
DiffieHellmanGroupTransforms	modp2048
EnableVips	True

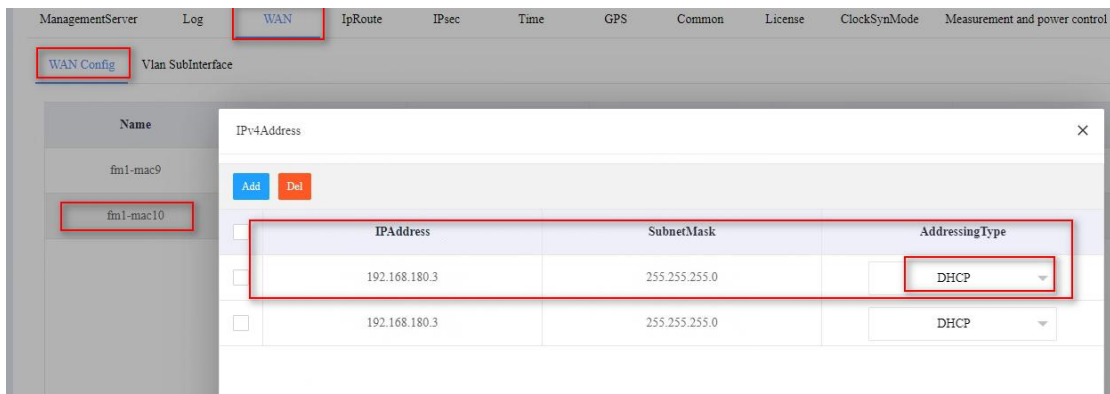
Child SA:

ChildSA

ParameterName	ParameterValue
Index	1
LocalTs	
RemoteTs	192.168.1.0/24
EncryptionAlgorithms	aes256
IntegrityAlgorithms	sha256
DiffieHellmanGroupTransforms	modp2048

WAN Config: (DHCP or Static)

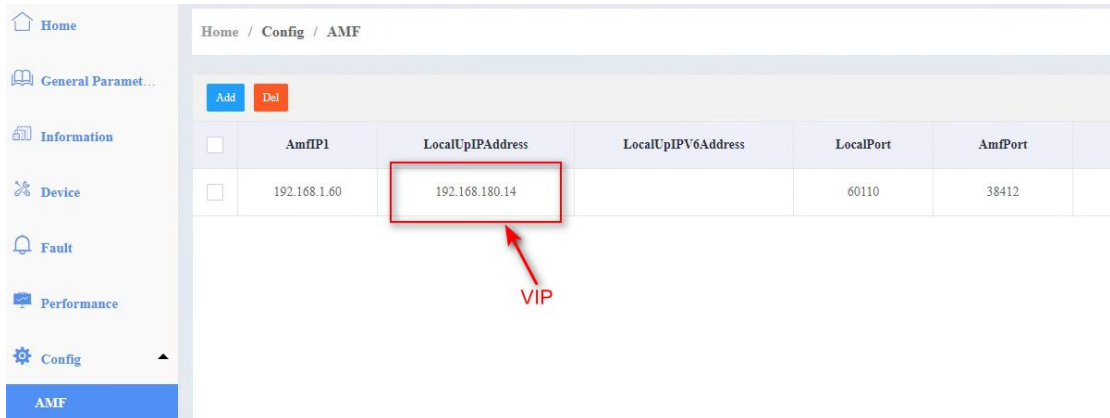
If vip of ipsec is enabled and DHCP is selected, a virtual ip will be allocated auto.



The screenshot shows the WAN Config interface. The 'WAN' tab is selected. Under 'WAN Config', the 'IPv4Address' section is visible. A table lists two entries, both with IP address 192.168.180.3 and SubnetMask 255.255.255.0. The 'AddressingType' for both is set to 'DHCP'.

IP Address	Subnet Mask	Addressing Type
192.168.180.3	255.255.255.0	DHCP
192.168.180.3	255.255.255.0	DHCP

AMF LocalUpIPAddress should be configured same as VIP.



The screenshot shows the AMF configuration interface. The 'LocalUpIPAddress' field is highlighted with a red box and labeled 'VIP' with a red arrow. The value is 192.168.180.14.

AmfIP1	LocalUpIPAddress	LocalUpIPv6Address	LocalPort	AmfPort
192.168.1.60	192.168.180.14		60110	38412

3. IPsec Status check

Check in webgui:

ParameterName	ParameterValue
Enable	☒ True
AuthenticationMethod	PSK
Status	Enabled

Check by commands: `ipsec status`

```
root@localhost:/opt/bbu/oam/pm/1# ipsec status
Security Associations (1 up, 0 connecting):
  h2h1[13]: ESTABLISHED 10 minutes ago, 192.168.180.3[tef1@opticomcs.vpn.de]...88.217.136.214[cle@opticomcs.vpn.de]
  h2h1[1244]: INSTALLED, TUNNEL, reqid 1, ESP in UDP SPIs: c7e20fa3_i 639c7450_o
  h2h1[1244]: 192.168.180.14/32 === 192.168.1.0/24
root@localhost:/opt/bbu/oam/pm/1#
```

Check by commands: `ipsec statusall`

```
root@localhost:/opt/bbu/oam/pm/1# ipsec statusall
Status of IKE charon daemon (strongSwan 5.9.5, Linux 4.19.68-241.00.2_N78_20230823_v2.5.4, aarch64):
  uptime: 13 hours, since Sep 11 19:24:39 2023
  malloc: sbrk 2658304, mmap 0, used 1647376, free 1010928
  worker threads: 11 of 16 idle, 5/0/0/0 working, job queue: 0/0/0/0, scheduled: 9
  loaded plugins: charon aes gcm aesni-ghash aesni-sha2 des rc2 sha2 sha1 md5 mgf1 random nonce x509 revocation constraints pubkey pkcs1 pkcs7 pkcs8 pkcs12 pgp dnskey
  s-prf gmp curve25519 xcbc cmac hmac drbg attr kernel-netlink resolve socket-default stroke vici updown eap-sim eap-aka eap-aka3gpp xauth-generic col
Listening IP addresses:
  10.10.100.120
  192.168.180.3
  192.0.2.1
  192.0.2.2
  192.0.2.3
  192.0.2.10
  192.0.2.11
  192.0.2.12
  192.0.2.13
  192.0.3.1
Connections:
  h2h: %any...88.217.136.214 IKEv1/2, dpddelay=60s
  h2h: local: [tef1@opticomcs.vpn.de] uses pre-shared key authentication
  h2h: remote: [cle@opticomcs.vpn.de] uses pre-shared key authentication
  h2h1: child: dynamic === 192.168.1.0/24 TUNNEL, dpdaction=clear
Security Associations (1 up, 0 connecting):
  h2h1[13]: ESTABLISHED 34 minutes ago, 192.168.180.3[tef1@opticomcs.vpn.de]...88.217.136.214[cle@opticomcs.vpn.de]
  h2h1[13]: IKEv2 SPIs: fa3e1445a8bbea5d_i* 36580d084e3d0073_r, rekeying in 3 hours
  h2h1[13]: IKE proposal: AES_CBC_256/HMAC_SHA2_256_128/PRF_HMAC_SHA2_256/MOQF_2048
  h2h1[1244]: INSTALLED, TUNNEL, reqid 1, ESP in UDP SPIs: c7e20fa3_i 639c7450_o
  h2h1[1244]: AES_CBC_256/HMAC_SHA2_256_128, 89880 bytes_i (1070 pkts, 1s ago), 89880 bytes_o (1070 pkts, 2085s ago), rekeying in 20 minutes
  h2h1[1244]: 192.168.180.14/32 === 192.168.1.0/24
root@localhost:/opt/bbu/oam/pm/1#
```

Check established time: `watch -n 1 "ipsec status"`

```
Every 1.0s: ipsec status
Security Associations (1 up, 0 connecting):
  h2h1[13]: ESTABLISHED 41 minutes ago, 192.168.180.3[tef1@opticomcs.vpn.de]...88.217.136.214[cle@opticomcs.vpn.de]
  h2h1[1244]: INSTALLED, TUNNEL, reqid 1, ESP in UDP SPIs: c7e20fa3_i 639c7450_o
  h2h1[1244]: 192.168.180.14/32 === 192.168.1.0/24
```

4. IPsec Log

```
root@localhost:/opt/bbu/oam/log# tail -f strongswan
2023/09/12 CST 09:33:37 12[IKE] sending keep alive to 88.217.136.214[4500]
2023/09/12 CST 09:33:57 09[IKE] sending keep alive to 88.217.136.214[4500]
2023/09/12 CST 09:34:17 10[IKE] sending keep alive to 88.217.136.214[4500]
2023/09/12 CST 09:34:37 11[IKE] sending keep alive to 88.217.136.214[4500]
2023/09/12 CST 09:34:57 05[IKE] sending keep alive to 88.217.136.214[4500]
2023/09/12 CST 09:35:17 15[IKE] sending keep alive to 88.217.136.214[4500]
2023/09/12 CST 09:35:37 16[IKE] sending keep alive to 88.217.136.214[4500]
2023/09/12 CST 09:35:57 13[IKE] sending keep alive to 88.217.136.214[4500]
2023/09/12 CST 09:36:17 08[IKE] sending keep alive to 88.217.136.214[4500]
2023/09/12 CST 09:36:37 12[IKE] sending keep alive to 88.217.136.214[4500]
2023/09/12 CST 09:36:57 07[IKE] sending keep alive to 88.217.136.214[4500]
2023/09/12 CST 09:36:58 05[CFG] vici terminate IKE SA 'hzh'
2023/09/12 CST 09:36:58 14[IKE] deleting IKE SA hzh[12] between 192.168.180.3[tefi@opticomsvpn.de]...88.217.136.214[cle@opticomsvpn.de]
2023/09/12 CST 09:36:58 14[IKE] sending DELETE for IKE SA hzh[13]
2023/09/12 CST 09:36:58 14[ENC] generating INFORMATIONAL request 2 [ D ]
2023/09/12 CST 09:36:58 14[NET] sending packet: from 192.168.180.3[4500] to 88.217.136.214[4500] (80 bytes)
2023/09/12 CST 09:36:58 11[NET] received packet: from 88.217.136.214[4500] to 192.168.180.3[4500] (96 bytes)
2023/09/12 CST 09:36:58 11[ENC] parsed INFORMATIONAL response 2 [ D D ]
2023/09/12 CST 09:36:58 11[IKE] IKE SA deleted
2023/09/12 CST 09:36:58 11[IKE] removing DNS server 8.8.4.4 from /opt/bbu/oam/strongswan/resolv.conf
2023/09/12 CST 09:36:58 11[IKE] removing DNS server 8.8.8.8 from /opt/bbu/oam/strongswan/resolv.conf
2023/09/12 CST 09:37:04 12[CFG] vici terminate IKE SA 'hzh'
2023/09/12 CST 09:37:05 06[CFG] loaded IKE shared key with id 'ike' for: 'any'
2023/09/12 CST 09:37:05 08[CFG] updated vici connection: hzh
2023/09/12 CST 09:37:05 12[CFG] vici initiate CHILD_SA 'hzh1'
2023/09/12 CST 09:37:05 13[IKE] initiating IKE SA hzh[14] to 88.217.136.214
2023/09/12 CST 09:37:05 13[ENC] generating IKE_SA_INIT request 0 [ SA KE No N(NATD_S_IP) N(NATD_D_IP) N(FRAG_SUP) N(HASH_ALG) N(REDIR_SUP) ]
2023/09/12 CST 09:37:05 13[NET] sending packet: from 192.168.180.3[500] to 88.217.136.214[500] (464 bytes)
2023/09/12 CST 09:37:05 13[NET] received packet: from 88.217.136.214[500] to 192.168.180.3[500] (464 bytes)
2023/09/12 CST 09:37:05 15[ENC] parsed IKE_SA_INIT response 0 [ SA KE No N(NATD_S_IP) N(NATD_D_IP) N(FRAG_SUP) V ]
2023/09/12 CST 09:37:05 15[ENC] received unknown vendor ID: 81:73:2e:b5+91:4d:73:5c:df:ed:c8:5b:c3:a8:ed:7c:1c:66:d1:42
2023/09/12 CST 09:37:05 15[CFG] selected proposal: IKE:AES_CBC_256/HMAC_SHA2_256_128/PRF_HMAC_SHA2_256/MOOP_2048
2023/09/12 CST 09:37:05 15[IKE] local host is behind NAT, sending keep alives
2023/09/12 CST 09:37:05 15[IKE] authentication of 'tefi@opticomsvpn.de' (myself) with pre-shared key
2023/09/12 CST 09:37:05 15[IKE] establishing CHILD_SA hzh1[1245]
2023/09/12 CST 09:37:05 15[ENC] generating IKE_AUTH request 1 [ IDi N(INIT_CONTACT) IDr AUTH CPRQ(ADDR DNS) SA TSi Tsr N(MOBIKE_SUP) N(ADD_4_ADDR) N(ADD_4_ADDR) N(ADD_4_ADDR) N(ADD_4_ADDR) N(ADD_4_ADDR) N(EAP_ONLY) N(MSG_ID_SYN_SUP) ]
2023/09/12 CST 09:37:05 15[NET] sending packet: from 192.168.180.3[4500] to 88.217.136.214[4500] (400 bytes)
2023/09/12 CST 09:37:05 06[NET] received packet: from 88.217.136.214[4500] to 192.168.180.3[4500] (272 bytes)
2023/09/12 CST 09:37:05 06[ENC] parsed IKE_AUTH response 1 [ IDr AUTH CPRQ(ADDR DNS) TSi Tsr N(INIT_CONTACT) SA ]
2023/09/12 CST 09:37:05 06[IKE] authentication of 'cle@opticomsvpn.de' with pre-shared key successful
2023/09/12 CST 09:37:05 06[IKE] IKE SA hzh[14] established between 192.168.180.3[tefi@opticomsvpn.de]...88.217.136.214[cle@opticomsvpn.de]
2023/09/12 CST 09:37:05 06[IKE] scheduling rekeying in 13578s
2023/09/12 CST 09:37:05 06[IKE] maximum IKE_SA lifetime 15018s
2023/09/12 CST 09:37:05 06[IKE] installing DNS server 8.8.8.8 to /opt/bbu/oam/strongswan/resolv.conf
2023/09/12 CST 09:37:05 06[IKE] installing DNS server 8.8.4.4 to /opt/bbu/oam/strongswan/resolv.conf
2023/09/12 CST 09:37:05 06[IKE] installing new virtual IP 192.168.180.14
2023/09/12 CST 09:37:05 06[CFG] selected proposal: ESP:AES_CBC_256/HMAC_SHA2_256_128/NO_EXT_SEQ
2023/09/12 CST 09:37:05 06[IKE] CHILD_SA hzh1[1245] established with SPIs c5269106_i 2d78eebd_o and TS 192.168.180.14/32 === 192.168.1.0/24
2023/09/12 CST 09:37:29 13[IKE] sending keep alive to 88.217.136.214[4500]
```

Heartbeat keep alive /20s

Disable IPsec

Establish IPsec